**NAME: ………………………………………………. ADM NO: …………. CLASS: ………**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 4 JANUARY 2023 TERM 1 OPENER EXAM**

**TIME: 21/2 HOURS**

**Instructions to the examinee**

* This paper consists of **three** sections **A**,**B and C**
* Answer **all** questions in all the sections.
* This paper consists of **six** printed pages. The examinee should check the question paper to **ascertain** that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.
* The examinees should answer the questions in **English**.

**SECTION A**

1. Define pre-history. **(1mark)**

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1. Identify the branch of history that deals with occupation of people. **(1 mark)**

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1. Identify how the study of History inspires patriotism. **(2 marks)**

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1. Name the **most** common form of government in the world today. **(1 mark)**

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1. Identify **one** archaeological site outside East Africa. **(1 mark)**

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1. Give **two** characteristics that distinguish man from other primates.  **(2 marks)**

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1. Give **two** ways in which the early man obtained food during the old stone Age period.

**(2 marks)**

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1. Identify **one** form of picture writing during the early civilization resulting from early agriculture. **(1 mark)**

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1. Which was the **first** cereal to be domesticated in the world? **(1 mark)**

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1. Which is the **smallest** linguistic group in Kenya? **(1 mark)**

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1. A part from Taita Taveta name **two** communities in Kenya who belong to the coastal Bantu. **(2 mark)**

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1. Give the name of the clan council of elders among the **Nandi**. **(1 mark)**

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1. Give **one** function of the warriors among Somali during the **19th C. (1 mark)**

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1. Mention **two** religious challenges encountered by missionaries in East Africa in the **19th C.** **(2 marks)**

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1. Identify **two** crops that were introduced by the Portuguese at the East African Coast.

**(2 marks)**

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1. Identify **two** ways of becoming a Kenyan Citizen. **(2 marks)**

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1. Name **two** symbols of national unity in Kenya. **(2 marks)**

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**SECTION B**

1. a) Identify **three** groups that comprise Eastern Cushites in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

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b) Describe the political organization of the **Luo** during the pre-colonial period.

**(12 marks)**

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1. a) State **three** similar factors which contributed to the development of early agriculture in **Mesopotamia** and **Egypt**. **(3 marks)**

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b) Explain **six** results of the Agrarian Revolution in **Britain**. **(12 marks)**

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1. a) Give **three** early sources of information on the History of the East African Coast**.**

**(3 marks)**

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b) Explain **six** negative effects of the Portuguese rule along the Kenyan coast in the **16th** century. **(12 marks)**

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**SECTION C**

1. a) Identify **five** values of good citizenship. **(5 marks)**

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b) Explain **five** responsibilities of a Kenyan Citizen. **(10 marks)**

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1. a) Identify **three** peaceful ways of resolving conflicts. **(3 marks)**

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b) Explain six factors which promote National Unity in Kenya. **(12 marks)**

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