**NAME………………………………………... ADM NO………… CLASS…………**

**FORM 4 JANUARY 2023 TERM 1 OPENER EXAM**

**FORM 3 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**TIME:21/2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **all** questions in section A,B and C.
3. All answers must be written in English and in the spaces provided.

**SECTION A**

1.Identify two methods that archaeologists use to locate an archaeological site. (2 mks)

2.State two similarities in the political organization of the Aembu and the Abagusii during the 19th ( 2mks)

 century.

3.Identify two natural reasons that caused the migration and settlement of Kenya societies in the pre-

 colonial period. (2mks)

4.Identify the title given to the war leader among the Luo community. (1mk)

5.List down two characteristics of regional trade. ( 2mks)

6.Give two negative effects of the development of motor vehicle transport. (2 mks)

7.Identify one challenges faced by factory workers in Europe during the Industrial revolution. (1 mk)

8.List down one social function of the town of Athens. (1mk)

9.What was the symbol of unity among the Shona in the 19th century. (1mk)

10.State two functions of the Lukiiko in the Buganda Kingdom. ( 2 mks)

11.Give one function of the Odwira festival among the Asante during the 19th Century. (1mk)

12.Identify one type of constitutions. ( 1mk)

13.List down two sources of laws for the British government. (2mks)

14.Identify one way through which the constitution can be amended in Kenya. (1mk)

15. Name one minority group whose rights were protected by the constitution of Kenya at independence.

 (1 mk)

16,Name two groups that monitor Human rights in Kenya. (2 mks)

17.Name the document which contains the rights of children in Kenya. ( 1mk)

 **SECTION B (45 Marks)**

 **Answer all questions in this section**

18.a)List down three economic activities of the MijiKenda in the 19th Century. (3mks)

b)Describe the social organization of the Nandi in the 19TH Century . ( 12 mks)

19.a).Name three Oman families that ruled the East African coast in the 17th century. ( 3 mks)

b)Explain six reasons why the Portuguese were able to conquer the Kenyan Coast during the sixteenth

 country. (12 mks)

20.a)Identify three reasons for the decline of the town of Meroe . (3 mks)

b)Explain six factors for the growth of Nairobi city. (12 mks)

**SECTION C (30 Marks)**

**Answer all the questions in this section**

21.a)Name three officials in the Shona Kingdom who assisted the Emperor in administering the Empire.

 (3 mks)

b)Explain six factors for the growth of the Buganda Kingdom. (12 mks)

22.a)List down three characteristics of Human Rights. (3 mks)

b)Explain six features of Kenya’s Independence constitution. (12 mks)

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