**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**SEPTEMBER 2022**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

Name:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_IndexNo:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Signature:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

***LONDIANI SUBCOUNTY JOINT EXAM***

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES**

1. This paper consist of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**

2. Answer **all** the questions in section **A, three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C.**

3. This paper has **twenty-four** questions. The candidate should ascertain that all the questions are printed.

4. All questions must be answered in the answer foolscap provided.

FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY

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| QUESTION | MAXIMUM SCORE  | CANDIDATE SCORE |
| 1-17 | 25 |  |
|  | 15 |  |
|  | 15 |  |
|  | 15 |  |
|  | 15 |  |
|  | 15 |  |
| TOTAL  | 100 |  |

**SECTION A (25 marks)**

Answer ALL questions in this section*.*

1. Give two aspects of human activities studied in political history. (l mark)

2 Name**two** reasons why early human lived on trees. (1mks)

3 Give **two** ways in which the Sumerians reclaimed their land. (2mks)

4 Highlight one type of indirect democracy. (1mk)

5 Identify the main item of trade from West Africa during the Trans-Saharan Trade. (1 mark)

6 Highlight two disadvantages of animal transport (2mks)

7. Identify **two** forms of messages relayed by the use of drum beats in the ancient times. (2marks)

8. State two disadvantages of using electricity as a source of energy. (2marks).

9. Give the main reason why the golden stool was important in the Asante Empire.(2mks

10 State two factors which led to the growth of Meroe as an urban Centre. (2 marks)

ll. Give one characteristic of human rights. (1 mark)

12 Identify the main method which was used by the European powers to suppress resisting African communities (1mark)

13. Identify **two** European activities in Africa during the 19th century. (1 marks)

14. Identify two types of nationalism in South Africa during the struggle for majority rule (2mks)

15. Identify **two** economic results of the First World War. (2 marks)

16. What is ‘veto power’ as used by the United Nations? (1 mark)

17. Name the two financial institutions which were established by the United Nations after the Second World War. (1 marks)

**SECTION B (45 marks)-**

***Answer THREE questions from this section.***

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ONLY 3 QUESTIONS IN THE SECTION.**

18. (a) Give five reasons why Africa is believed to be the cradle of mankind. (5mks)

 (b)Describe the culture of early man during the new Stone Age (10mks)

19. (a)State three early source of energy (3mks)

 (b)Explain six factors that undermine industrialization in South Africa. (12mks)

20. (a)State five social factors for the scramble and partition of African by the European powers (5mks)

 (b) Explain six positive effects of Maji Maji rebellion in Tanganyika. (10mks)

21. (a)List five methods used by nationalists in Mozambique to fight for independence. (5mks)

 (b)Explain five problems the nationalists faced in their struggle against colonial rule in South Africa. (10mks)

**SECTION C (30 marks)**

*Answer TWO questions from this section.*

22a(a) Give **five** causes of first world war (1914\_1918) (5mks)

 (b) Discuss six political effects of Second World War (10mks)

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23**.** a) State **five** characteristics of the commonwealth organization (5mks)…

b) Explain **five** causes of the cold war (10mks)

 **24**(a) Highlight **three** financial institutions established by the African Union.

(3 marks)

(b) Describe **six** factors undermining the activities of African Union since its formation in 2001. (12mks)