



14. Give **two** types of government expenditure. (2 marks)
15. Identify the Chief Executive of a County Government in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. Outline the main grievance of the Ukamba Members Association against the colonial government in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. Besides peace and love, name the other pillar of *Nyayoism*. (1 mark)

### SECTION B (45 marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the spaces provided after question 24.

18. (a) Name **five** communities among the Plain Nilotes who settled in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organisation of the Agikuyu during the precolonial period. (10 marks)
19. (a) State **five** reasons for the coming of the Portuguese to the Kenyan Coast. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges faced by early Christian missionaries in their work in Kenya. (10 marks)
20. (a) Highlight **five** reasons why settler farming was encouraged in Kenya during the colonial period. (5 marks)
- (b) Discuss **five** consequences of colonial land policies in Kenya. (10 marks)
21. (a) State **five** factors that led to the re-introduction of multiparty democracy in Kenya. (5 marks)
- (b) Explain **five** challenges facing the provision of health services in Kenya. (10 marks)



