**HISTORY FORM 1**

**DECEMBER 2022 ASSIGNMENT**

**ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS PAPER**

**SECTION A**

1. State three characteristics of government.(3mks)
2. Identify two main periods of History. 2mks
3. State why archaeology is an expensive source of information of history and government.(2mks)
4. State three aspects of oral traditions.3mks
5. Identify two ways through which archeologist obtain information on the history of Kenya.(2mks)
6. Identify two ways in which early man used stone tools.(2mks)
7. In what two ways did the Kenyan communities interact during the pre-colonial period.(2mks)
8. Identify two similarities between early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt.(2mks)
9. Name the pre- historic sites in Kenya.(2mks)
10. Identify the main economic activity of the plain Nilotes during pre-colonial period.(1mk)
11. Give two characteristics of Homo Sapiens.(2mks)
12. State two ways in which the development of the upright pasture improved the early man’s way of life.(2mks)

**Section B**

1. a.State four forms of government. 4mks

b.Identify five methods of dating.(5mks)

c.Outline the disadvantages of written sources of information.(6mks)

1. a.Discuss the main theories that explain the origin of man.(6mks)

b.State four species of Austropithecus.(4mks)

c.What were the uses of fire during the middle Stone Age period?(5mks)

1. a. State five causes of food shortages in Africa today.(5mks)

b.Explain the characteristics of farming methods in Britain before the Agrarian Revolution.(10mks)

1. a.Why did the highland nilotes migrate from their original homeland during the pre-colonial period? (5MKS)

b.Explain five results of the migration and settlement of Bantus in Kenya.(10mks)

1. a.State five duties of council of elders among the Miji Kenda.(5mks)

b.Why was the office of the Oloibon important among the Maasai?(5mks)

c.Discuss the economic organization of the Borana in the 19th c.(5mks)

 **CHAPTER 3 - DEVELOPMENT OF AGRICULTURE**

1. What aspects of agriculture can African Countries borrow from North America to cub food crisis? (2 marks)
2. Name the types of writing invented in Mesopotamia and Egypt in ancient times (2mks)
3. Discuss the factors behind the success of early agriculture in Egypt (10mrks)
4. State **two** results of the land enclosure system in Britain during the Agrarian revolution (2 Mrks)
5. State **three** factors that led to the development of early Agriculture by man (3 Marks
6. Describe the type of Agriculture in Britain before 1750. (12Marks)
7. Give the main contribution of Jethro Tull in the development of agriculture in Britain(1mk)
8. Explain six factors which promoted plantation farming in Europe during the Agrarian Revolution (12mks)
9. Give **two** benefits that man got from the domestication of animals. (2 mks)
10. Identify **three** agricultural practices that were used in Britain before 17th Century.(3mks)
11. Explain **six** ways in which the third world countries are trying to achieve food security. (12mks)
12. Name the first animal that was domesticated by man. (1mk)
13. Which country pioneered agrarian revolution (1mk)
14. In what way did Britain contribute to the Agrarian revolution in Northern America (1mk)
15. Outline the improvements made in the way of life of early man during the new Stone Age Period (5mks)
16. **Explain** five effects of early agriculture in Egypt (10mks)
17. State the independent theory about the origin and spread of agriculture (1mk)
18. What two man – made factors influenced the development of early agriculture in Egypt (2mks)
19. Identify **one** theory that explains the origin of early agriculture (1mk)
20. State **five** factors that led to the Agrarian Revolution in the United States. (5mks)
21. Discuss the effects of the Agrarian Revolution in Britain (10mks)
22. Name one main cash crop that was grown in North America during the Agrarian Revolution. (1mk)
23. What factors favoured the beginning of Agriculture during the new Stone Age period. (3mks)
24. Explain six factors which promoted plantation farming in Europe during the Agrarian Revolution.(12mks)
25. List any two demerits of the open field system of framing used in Britain before 1750. (2mks)
26. Statethreeinventions that promoted Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (3mks)
27. Explain the effects of Agrarian Revolution in U.S.A. (12mks)
28. Give the main reason why early agriculture developed in Mesopotamia. (1mk)
29. Discuss five effects of agrarian revolution in the USA. (10 mks)
30. Name two main cash crops that were grown in North America during the agrarian revolution. (2mks)
31. Identify **five** factors which promoted plantation farming in Europe during the Agrarian revolution.(5mks)
32. Explain the similarities between early agriculture in Mesopotamia and Egypt. (10mks)
33. Give one disadvantage of strip farming in Britain, before Agrarian Revolution (1mk)
34. Describe the factors that led to development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (12 mks)
35. Name **two** early centres of agriculture in the world. (2marks)
36. Name the type of writing invented by the early world. (2 marks)
37. What was the main contribution of Lord Viscount Townsend in modern farming (1mk)
38. State two social consequences of early agriculture in Egypt (2mks)
39. List three types of crops grown in ancient Mesopotamia (3mks)
40. Explain six impacts of Agrarian Revolution on the European society (12 mks)

**SECTION A**

1. Differentiate between history and pre-history. (2mks)
2. Which branch of history deals with man’s livelihood? (1mk)
3. Define the term anarchy. (1mk)
4. Identify two archeological sites in Ethiopia. (2mks)
5. List two uses of fire by early man. (2mks)
6. Name the first animal to be domesticated by man. (1mk)
7. List three factors for the development of early agriculture in Mesopotamia. (3mks)

**SECTION B**

1. Explain four reasons why man quit hunting and gathering. (8mks)
2. Discuss the culture of man during the New Stone Age. (12mks)
3. Explain the effects of Agrarian Revolution in Britain. (10mks)