311/2

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

PAPER 2

APRIL 2023

TIME: 2½ hours

**Section A (25 marks)**

1. Give the name of the tools made by early man during the New Stone Age period (1 mark)
2. State ***two*** distinct characteristics of Homo Erectus. (2 marks)
3. Identify ***one*** form of writing during the early civilizations resulting from early agriculture. (1 mark)
4. State ***two*** factors that promoted large-scale farming in Britain during the Agrarian Revolution. (2 marks)

1. State ***two*** ways in which poor transport system has contributed to food shortages in Africa. (2 marks)
2. Identify ***two*** political benefits of Trans-Saharan-trade to the people of Western Sudan. (2 marks)
3. State ***two*** characteristics of Macadam roads. (2 marks)
4. Give one early source of energy. (1 mark)
5. State ***two*** political results of industrial Revolution in Europe. (2 marks)
6. State ***one*** contribution of Joseph Lister in the field of medicine in the nineteenth century. (1 mark)
7. Identify ***two*** factors that facilitated colonization of Africa in the nineteenth century. (2 marks)
8. Give ***one*** reason why the Shona supported the British forces against the Ndebele during the Anglo-Ndebele war of 1893. (1 mark)
9. State ***one*** reason why Kabaka Mwanga of Buganda collaborated with the British. (1 mark)
10. Give ***two*** political developments in South Africa which facilitated establishment of a multi-racial government. (2 marks)
11. Give the name given to Germany and her supporters during the First World War. (1 mark)
12. Give the **main** reason why the League of Nations was established in 1919. (1 mark)

**Section B (45 marks)**

**ANSWER 3 QUESTIONS**

18. (a) State ***five*** reasons why man turned from hunting and gathering to agriculture. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain ***five*** effects of Agrarian revolution in United States of America (USA). (10 marks)

19. (a)Identify ***five*** ways in which iron working spread in Africa. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain ***five*** factors that led to emergence of Japan as an industrial power. (10 marks)

20. (a) Give ***five*** causes of the Maji Maji rebellion of 1905 to 1907 in Tanganyika. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain ***five*** reasons why Samori Toure resisted the French for so long. (10 marks)

21. (a) Give ***five*** qualifications for one to be assimilated in Senegal. (5 marks)

 (b) Describe ***five*** effects of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (10 marks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER 2 QUESTIONS**

22. (a) State ***three*** economic activities of the Baganda during the pre-colonial period. (3 marks)

 (b) Describe the social organization of Asante Kingdom in the eighteenth Century. (12 marks)

23. (a) Identify ***three*** roles of the church in promoting African Nationalism in South Africa. (3 marks)

 (b) Explain ***six*** problems encountered by African Nationalists in South Africa. (12 marks)

24. (a) State ***three*** functions of the Assembly of the League of Nations. (3 marks)

(b) Describe ***six*** achievements of the League of Nations. (12 marks)