**HISTORY FORM 1**

**MARKING SCHEME**

**MID-TERM EXAM**

**TERM 1 2024**

1. Define history (2mks)

It is the study of man in recent times

1. Explain the meaning of the government(2mks)

Refers to system of ruling administering or controlling people.

1. Give the three division of the branches of history(3mk)

Political, social and economical

1. What are the various forms of government in the world (4mks)

* Democratic
* Military \dictatorial government
* Aristocratic government
* Monarchial government

1. Give reasons of studying government (5mks)

* it enable to understand how law are made and implemented
* helps us to understands structure and functions of the government
* helps us to understand our rights and responsibilities

1. Explain six limitation of using the following
2. Oral tradition
3. Archaeology
4. Identify 5 method used by archeologist to locate archeology sites (5mks)

* They looked for areas where artifacts have been exposed by tectonic forces or erosion
* They identify a small part of an early settlement on the surface
* They excavated areas mentioned in the historical document
* Some artifacts may be exposed during human activity like cultivation or building construction.

1. State 5 method that archeologyuse date fossil and chemical dating (5mks)

* Chemical dating
* Radio carbon dating
* Potassium argon
* Geological dating
* Fission track dating
* Statically dating

1. Explain the theories about the origin of man (6mks)

* Oral tradition
* The creation
* Ihe evolution theory

1. Give 3 pre-historical sites in Kenya and 2 in Tanzania (5mks)

* Olduvai George
* Mumbi
* Isimilla
* Laetoli
* Nasera

(Kenya)

* Kariandusi
* Koobi fora
* Lukenya hill

1. Why is Africa is consider as a cradle of human (4mks)

* There are numerous archeological sites on the continent where early fossils that resembles human have been found
* The savanna grassland provided space for early human to effectively hunt and gather his food
* The tropical climate was suitable for early human experience for it was warm throughout the year
* There were many all-season rivers that provided fresh water and trapping for wild animal

1. Give the first 3 stages of through which human beings involved (3mks)

* Aegyptopithecus
* Dryopithecus
* Kenyapithecus
* Australopithecus
* Homohabilis